## <u>A Hobbit, A Wardrobe and A Great War</u> By Joseph Loconte

## Kindlings Muse at Earl Palmer Ministries October 7, 2019

Key dates and events in the lives of J.R.R. Tolkien and C.S. Lewis

## J.R.R. Tolkien was born January 3, 1892 in South Africa.

- 1896 His father Arthur dies and then his mother Mabel in 1904. The Tolkien boys John and Hilary were adopted by Father Francis Xavier Morgan in 1904.
- 1910 The beginning of the T.C.B.S. Tea Club Barrovian Society by four school boys at King Edward's School Birmingham: Geoffrey Bach Smith, Robert Quilter Gibson, Christopher Wiseman, and John Ralph Reuel Tolkien.
- 1916 Marriage of Tolkien and Edith Bratt. Children: John Francis Reuel, Michael, Christopher, Priscilla
- 1916 August 4, war is declared on Germany. Tolkien with T.C.B.S friends enlist in defense of England - Tolkien in Lancaster Fusiliers - Hospitalized for Trench Fever in October 1916, then hospitalized in England. Only Tolkien and Christopher Wiseman survive the war.
- 1926 Tolkien and C.S. Lewis meet in Oxford and become close friends
- 1932 First draft of The Hobbit is written
- 1955 Final edition of The Lord of The Rings is published
- 1973 September 2, The death of John Ralph Reuel Tolkien in Oxford

## C.S. Lewis was born on June 19, 1898 in Belfast

- **1916** Lewis enrolled at Oxford University
- 1917 November 29, on his 19th birthday, he is commissioned as Second Lieutenant, and arrives at the front lines in battle at the Somme Valley in France.
- **1918** Lewis is briefly hospitalized for French Fever in a French hospital, then returns to the front lines. April 15 Lewis is badly wounded in battle then in military hospital in London until January of 1919
- 1919 Returns to Oxford Friendship begins with J.R.R. Tolkien in 1926
- 1931 The long walk with Tolkien and Dyson. Lewis proclaims his faith in Jesus Christ
- 1938, 1943, 1945 Lewis writes three space novels with dark themes.
- 1941 Screwtape Letters
- 1941 1944 Broadcast talks during the Battle of Britain, later published as Mere Christianity.
- 1950 Lewis writes the first of seven stories of the marvelous, The Chronicles of Narnia
- 1957 Lewis and Joy Davidman Gresham are married at her bedside in Oxford Hospital
- 1960 The death of Joy (Davidman) Lewis
- 1963 November 22, The death of Clive Staples Lewis in Oxford